

# Homework 2, Math 401

due on Feb 8, 2021

Before you start, please read the syllabus carefully.

1. Using Euclidean's algorithms to determine the greatest common divisor  $d$  of 2310 and 13, and find integers  $m$  and  $n$  such that  $d = 2310m + 13n$ .
2. Find all subgroups of  $C_{50}$ .
3. Write down all elements in  $S_4$  in the format of e.g. (1234).
4. Find all subgroups  $H_i$  of  $S_4$ , and determine for each  $i$ , whether  $H_i$  is normal subgroup of  $S_4$  or not.
5. Prove that for abelian group  $G$ , every subgroup is a normal subgroup.
6. Prove that  $A_n$  is a normal subgroup in  $S_n$ .
7. Let  $G$  be a group and  $H$  be a subgroup of  $G$ . Prove that the relation  $a \sim b$  if and only if  $aH = bH$  is an equivalence relation among elements in  $G$ .